



UK Photonics Industry Landscape- 2019 update

UK Photonics 2019 Update





£13.5bn

industry value to the UK economy



69,000

people employed across the sector



£5.3bn

total GVA

£76,400

GVA per employee (vs UK manufacturing average of £67,000) 8.4%

Like for like growth over 2 years (4.1% CAGR)



July 2019

Context: UK Photonics 2017







• UK Photonics: The hidden Economic Engine — report 2018

- Data published 2017
 - Time for an update

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What's not changed



- Identical methodology
 - Like for like growth rate
- Identical boundary conditions
 - Companies product /services
 - Adding value with photonics
 - Exclude public funded research bodies

Growth Industry

Knowledge base

Billion £ opportunity

- Still not a market report
 - Captures size of industrial base
 - not future opportunities

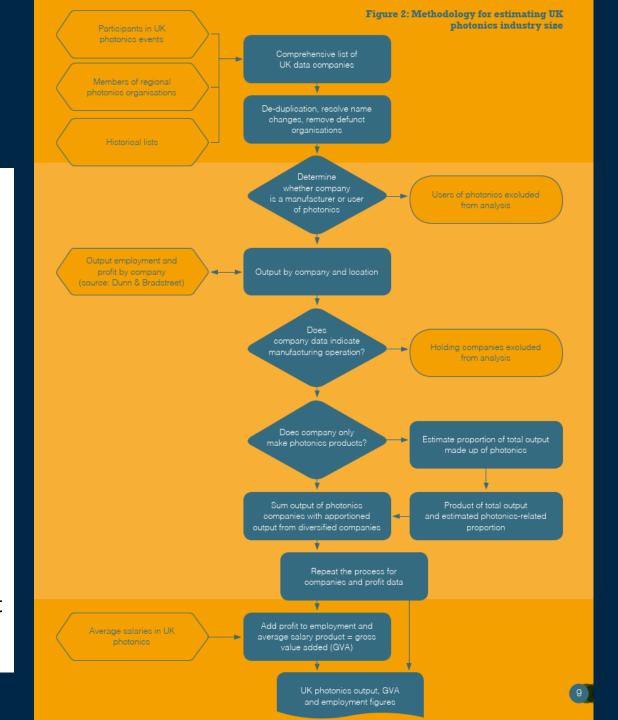
- Still used Dun and Bradstreet data
 - Turnover, profit and employees reported annually to companies house
 - Algorithm for small and micro
 - Data lags by 12-18 months

The Process

Definition of Photonics

"Companies involved in the generation, manipulation, control, transmission and detection of light"

- Include services, design and hardware
 - Exclude public funded research bodies
- Use independent financial figures on turnover, employees & profit
- Gross Value added
 - = Sum profit and employee benefit





The Key-Apportionment

- The larger the more diversified
 - include only relevant photonics fraction apportionment
- What portion of output is photonics?
- Does company have internal photonics expertise?
 - In engineering
 - In production
 - In delivery
- Or does buy and integrate?

What % of company output can be considered photonics

Difficult ones

- Laser processing
 - In @ 20-75% dependent on other metal fabrication.
- Image processing software
 - In @ 20% where critical part of detection
- Ophthalmic lenses
 - Manufacture in, dispensing out
- Distribution
 - In at % level where add value.
- Lighting design in, just.
- Fibre installation / networks- in
 - Major impact on figures.



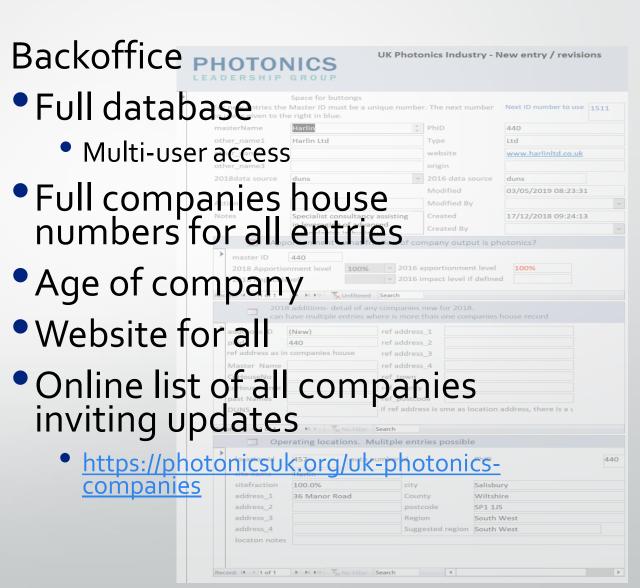


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What's changed



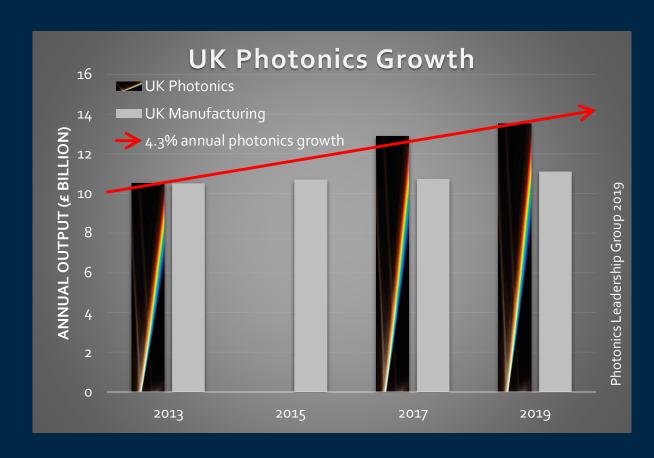
- Manually reviewed over 1500 records
 - Deleted ~280, added ~ 330
- 930 organisation in 2019
 - vs 591 in 2017
- 1030 legal entities
 - Multiple per organisation
- Multiple operational / registered addresses
 - 1100 operating locations
- Real salary data from average of >6000 employees



Growth



- Photonics Like-for-Like growth 8.4% over 2 years (CAGR 4.1%)
 - Only companies in 2019 and 2017 analysis
- 2013-2019 growth 4.3%/year
 - 4X Average UK manufacturing growth
- Global photonics components growth 6.6% (SPIE)

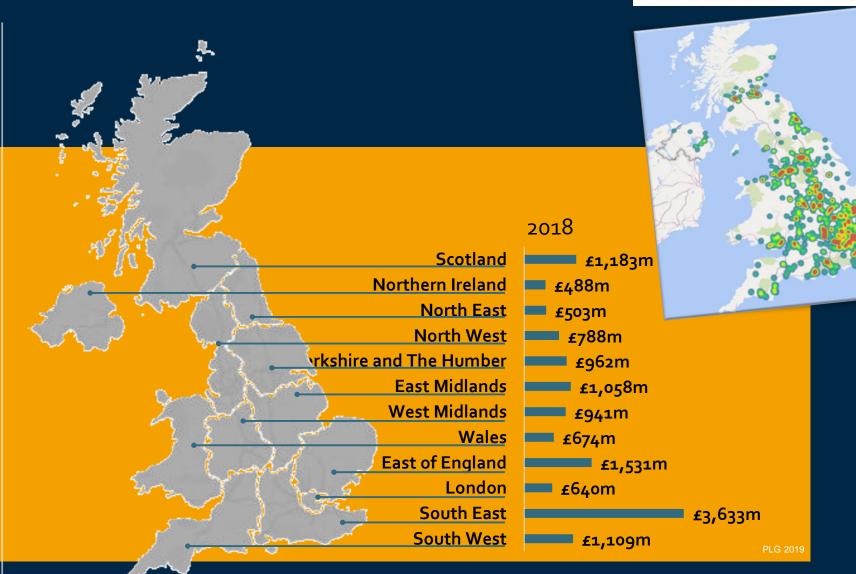


Regional Output



Using Manufacturing locations

- Significant shift in regional distribution
- 7 regions with ~£1bn photonics output



Largest most significant contributors



Arris International	20.00%
Bae Systems Plc	5.00%
Carl Zeiss	100.00%
Cobham Plc	5.00%
Delphi Automotive	1.00%
Ex-OR	75.00%
Gooch & Housego	100.00%
Halma Plc	50.00%
Iqe Plc	75.00%
Johnson Matthey	1.00%
Leonardo	20.00%
Luceco Plc	50.00%
Oclaro Technology	100.00%
Olympus Keymed	50.00%
Openreach	50.00%
QinetiQ	20.00%
Renishaw	50.00%
Rolls Royce	1.00%
Smith & Nephew	5.00%
Teledyne E2V	100.00%
Thales UK	50.00%
Virgin Media	20.00%

- Only 10 employ more than 1000 people in photonics
- Only 20 with apportioned photonics turnover > £100m
- =4% of large companies aren't that large

Most productive not necessarily largest

 Large companies with modest photonics activity have big impact



Regional Productivity



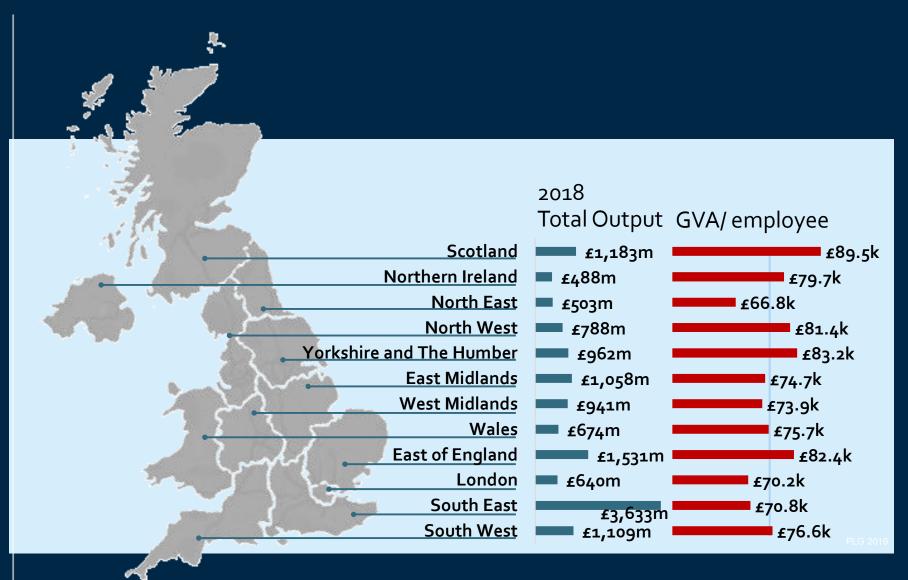
Regional GVA/ employee

£70-£89,000 per

vs national average £76,400

30 companies with >£100k per employee

Assumes uniform wages



Productivity and economy



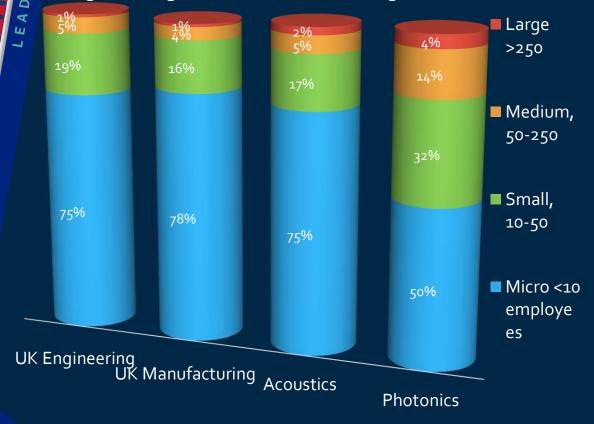
- £13.5bn photonics output= 5.7% of total UK Engineering output
- Photonics total £5.3bn GVA=
 >3% UK manufacturing GVA
- 69,000= ~2.6% manufacturing employment
- GVA at £76,400 per employee
 - 114% of UK manufacturing average
 - 134% of overall UK average (56.7k/employee)

- One in every £17 of UK engineering output is Photonics
- Photonics is a High Productivity Sector

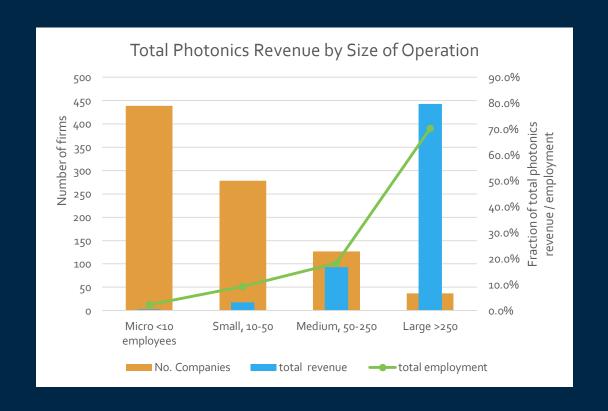
Company size



Size of Photonics firms relative to UK Engineering and all manufacturing



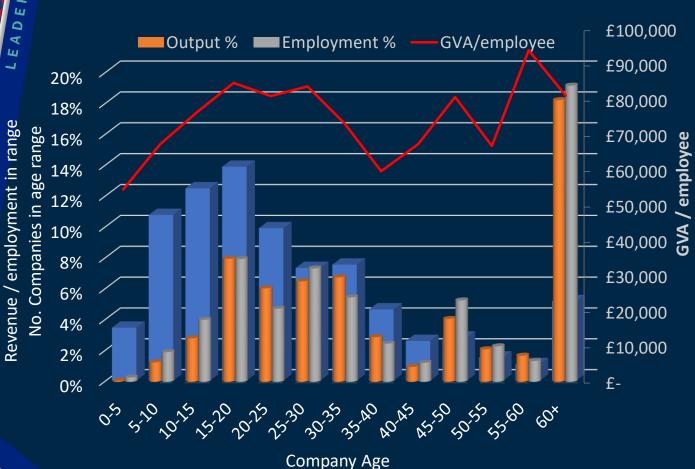
- Photonics firms larger than average
- 80% revenue& 70% employment from just 4% of large firms
 - Globally (SPIE) largest 3% of firms generate 78% revenue, largest 9% employ 80% workforce



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Company Age





- Median age of UK photonics company 20 years
- 20% are over 50 years old
- Senior firms generate >20% revenue & employment
 - Only 10% employment in firms <15 years old*
 - Experiences counts / age ~ size
- Peak productivity reached after 15years+

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Comparisons





Acoustics, £4.6bn, 16k jobs, GVA £65k per

> Pharma, £50bn, 53k jobs, GVA £300k per

> > Automotive £71bn 169k jobs, GVA £65 per

> > > Nuclear, 63k jobs

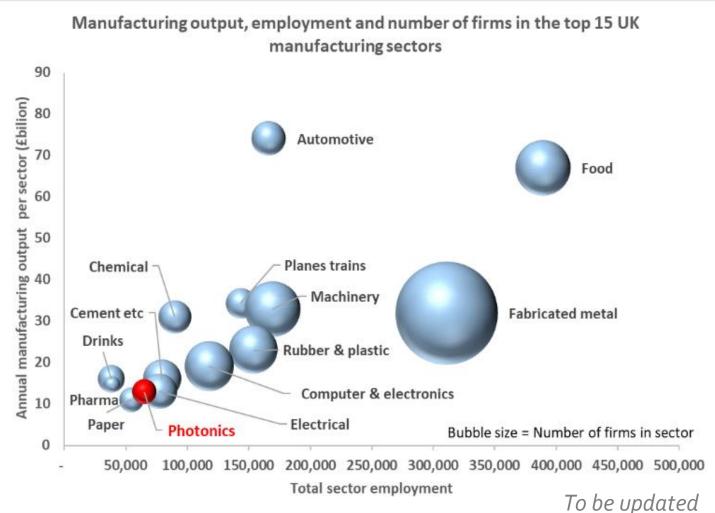
Steel, £11bn, 34k jobs,

Fintech, £20bn, 76k jobs



Relative Impact





- Phonics 14th largest manufacturing sectors in UK
- £195,000 output per employee
- Productivity: Gross Value Add £76,400 per employee



Additional comparisons

https://www.mta.org.uk/system/files/resource/downloads/20180405%20 MTA%20report%20-%20final%20v2.pdf

Release plan

- Full figures released Laser World of Photonics in Munich 24 June 2019
- Released to Parliamentarians at Westminster Photonics showcase 3 July.





- Appendix to the Hidden Economy report
 - New info graphic
 - New regional breakdown
- Additional key stats on monthly basis to PLG website
 - Age of companies
 - Sub-sector breakdown
 - Industry comparison
 - National manufacturing comparison







Photonics Leadership Group



Bringing industry, academia, support agencies and government together

Making UK Photonics bigger, faster, stronger

Get involved today

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UK has world leading photonics industry Stand tall be Proud – we are the future